

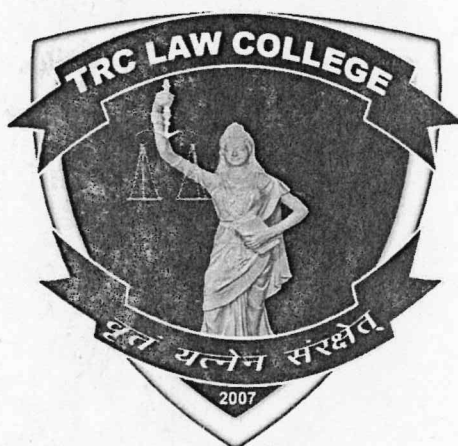
TRC LAW COLLEGE

(An Autonomous College)

Affiliated to Dr. Rammanohar Lohia Avadh University, Ayodhya

(Approved by Bar Council of India, New Delhi)

Accredited B+ by NAAC



SYLLABUS

Master of Laws (LL.M.)

Two Year (Four Semesters) Program

(w.e.f. 2026-27)

Schedule-A (Revised)

First Semester

Compulsory Paper:

Paper-1: Constitutional Law New Challenges (LM-CP-101)

Optional Group 1

Environmental Law

Paper-1: Indian Environmental Law (LM-EL-102)

Paper-2: International Environmental Law (LM-EL-103)

Paper-3: Law of Natural Resources (LM-EL-104)

Optional Group 2

Business Administration

Paper-1: General Principles of Contract (LM-EL-105)

Paper-2: Specific Contract: Principles and Practices (LM-EL-106)

Paper-3: Law of Insurance and Regulatory Framework (LM-EL-107)

Second Semester

Compulsory Paper:

Paper-1: Legal Philosophy (LM-CP-201)

Optional Group 1

Family Law

Paper-1: Personal Laws in India (LM-EL-202)

Paper-2: Personal Laws: Doctrinal and Judicial Perspective (LM-EL-203)

Paper-3: Family Law reforms and emerging issues in India (LM-EL-204)

Optional Group 2

Corporate Law

Paper-1: Company Law and Corporate Governance (LM-EL-205)

Paper-2: Company Management (LM-EL-206)

Paper-3: Labour Management and Social Security Laws (LM-EL-207)

Third Semester

Compulsory Paper:

Paper-1: Legal Education & Research Methodology LM-CP-301

Optional Group 1

Criminal Law

Paper-1: Constitutional Dimension of Criminal Law (LM-EL-302)

Paper-2: Criminal Justice Administration (LM-EL-303)

Paper-3: Emerging Trends in Criminal Law (LM-EL-304)

Optional Group 2

Constitutional Law

Paper-1: Comparative Constitutional Law (LM-EL-305)

Paper-2: National Security, Public order and Rule of Law (LM-EL-306)

Paper-3: Federalism and Good Governance (LM-EL-307)

Fourth Semester

Compulsory Paper:

Paper-1: Human Rights in India (LM-CP-401)

Paper-2: Intellectual Property Rights (LM-CP-402)

Paper-3: Dissertation (LM-CP-403)

Paper-4: Viva-Voce (LM-CP-404)

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

First Semester

Course Title: Constitutional Law: New Challenges

Paper Code: LM-CP-101

Course Objectives:

1. To analyze the fundamental principles of the Indian Constitution and their relevance in contemporary times.
2. To explore the role of the judiciary in interpreting the Constitution in light of new challenges.
3. To critically examine emerging issues such as privacy, equality, social justice, and federalism.
4. Evaluate the interplay between fundamental rights, directive principles, and state policy.
5. Assess the role of the Indian judiciary in shaping constitutional governance.

Course Outline:

- **Constitution & Constitutionalism:** Meaning and theories.
- **Federalism and Centre-State Relations:** Cooperative and Competitive Federalism, Federalism and Centre-State Relations; Legislative, Administrative, Financial.
- **Basic Structure and Constitutional Governance:** Evolution and Contemporary Relevance, Judicial Review and Separation of Powers.
- **Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Morality:** Fundamental Rights and Duties: Balancing Individual and Collective Interests.
- **Expanding Scope of Right to Life and Personal Liberty:** Right to Privacy, Right to Die.
- **Freedom of Expression in Changing Contexts:** Hate Speech, Sedition, and Freedom of Speech and Expression in the Digital Age.
- **Equality, Social Justice and Gender Justice:** Right to Equality and Affirmative Action, Reservations, EWS Quota, Gender Justice and Feminist Constitutionalism, Legal Recognition of Live-in Relationships, Gender Justice and the Constitution.
- **Secularism and Religious Freedom:** Religious Freedom and Anti-Conversion Laws.
- **Governance, Judiciary and Constitutional Accountability:** Directive Principles of State Policy: Socio-Economic Justice in a Changing Society, Judicial Appointments and Reforms, Public Interest Litigation: Achievements and Criticisms, Emergency Provisions: Misuse of Emergency Powers and Judicial Oversight.

Recommended Books:

1. Charles Howard: Constitutionalism-Ancient and Modern, Publication: Lawbook Exchange Ltd.
2. Arun K. Thiruvengadam: The Constitution of India-A Contextual Analysis, Publication: Bloomsbury Publishing India Pvt. Ltd.
3. Balveer Arora & Nirmal K. Mukhar ji: Federalism in India-Origins and Development, Publication: Vikas Publishing House
4. Granville Austin: The Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of a Nation, Publication: Oxford University Press
5. H.M. Seervai: Constitutional Law of India, Publication: Law & Justice Publishing Co.

6. M.P. Jain: Indian Constitutional Law, Publication: LexisNexis
7. Mahendra P. Singh (V.N. Shukla): Constitution of India, Publication: Eastern Book Company (EBC)
8. Dr. Suhasini B.: Indian Constitution and Social Justice, Publication: Ishika Publishing House
9. Dr. J.N. Pandey: Constitutional Law of India, Publication: Central Law Agency (CLA)

Note: -Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

dey
Sgt. Com. Indro











badar
A. V.

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the foundational principles of constitutionalism and its evolution from classical to contemporary theories.
2. Assess the challenges and opportunities in achieving a balance between central authority and state autonomy.
3. Analyze contemporary debates and judicial interpretations related to the basic structure doctrine.
4. Analyze the judicial expansion of Article 21 to include rights such as privacy and the right to die with dignity.
5. Analyze the evolution of reservation policies and the introduction of the EWS quota.
6. Analyze the tension between freedom of expression and restrictions on hate speech and sedition and evaluate the role of the judiciary in addressing gender-based discrimination in religious practices.

[Handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink]

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 1: Environmental Law

Paper 1: Indian Environmental Law

Paper Code: LM-EL-102

Course Objectives:

1. To provide an in-depth understanding of the principles, policies, and legal framework governing environmental protection in India.
2. To critically analyze the constitutional and statutory provisions related to environmental law.
3. To examine the role of judicial activism in shaping environmental jurisprudence in India.
4. To explore international environmental laws and their influence on Indian environmental legislation.
5. To develop a comprehensive understanding of contemporary environmental issues and challenges.

Course Outline:

- **Introduction to Environmental Law:** Historical Evolution, Concept and Importance of Environmental Law.
- **Constitutional Framework of Environmental Protection:** Environmental Protection Duties under Directive Principles of State Policy.
- **Environmental Justice and Role of Judiciary:** Public Interest Litigation (PIL) and Environmental Justice.
- **Institutional Framework for Environmental Protection:** National Green Tribunal.
- **Core Environmental Legislations:** Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, Legal Framework for Air and Water Pollution Control.
- **Environmental Regulations and Waste Management:** Hazardous Waste (Management, Handling, and Transboundary Movement) Rules, Plastic Waste and E-Waste Management Rules.
- **Environmental Crimes and Remedies:** Environmental Crimes and Remedies, Relevant Provisions under BNSS, BNS and Public Liability Insurance Act.
- **Biodiversity and Environmental Governance:** Legal Framework for Biodiversity Conservation, Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) and People's Participation.

Recommended Books:

1. S.C. Shastri: Environmental Law, Publication: Eastern Book Company Pvt. Ltd.
2. Dr. Maheshwara Swamy: Textbook on Environmental Law, Publication: Asia Law House
3. Shobhalata Udupudi, Jagadeesh Chandra T.G. & Bindu Vijay: Environmental Law- Contemporary Issues, Publication: Eastern Book Company (EBC)
4. Gunther Teubner, Lindsay Farmer & Declan Murphy: Environmental Law and Ecological Responsibility-The Concept and Practice of Ecological Self-Organization, Publication: Wiley
5. Anirudh Prasad: Environmental Law in Hindi (Paryavaran Vidhi), Publication: Central Law Publications (CLP)

6. N.S. Raman, A.R. Gajbhiye & S.R. Kandeshwar: Environmental Impact Assessment, Publication: IK International Publishing House
7. Aruna Venkat, Environmental Law and Policy (PHI learning Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi 2011)
8. Philippe Cullet, Intellectual Property Protection and Sustainable Development (Lexis Nexis Butterworth, New Delhi, 2005)
9. Divan Shyam, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Material and Statutes, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2001)
10. Law Commission of India, 186th Report on Proposal to Constitute Environmental Courts (September, 2003)

Note: -Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the significance of environmental law in addressing ecological challenges and promoting sustainable development.
2. Evaluate the influence of international environmental movements and treaties on Indian environmental law.
3. Analyze judicial interpretations linking environmental rights to fundamental rights.
4. Explain the role of PIL in advancing environmental justice in India.
5. Describe the objectives, scope, and key provisions of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
6. Understand the legal framework for managing hazardous waste, including Trans boundary movement. Explain the legal mechanisms for managing plastic and electronic waste.

[Handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink]

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 1: Environmental Law

Paper 2: International Environmental Law

Paper Code: LM-EL-103

Course Objectives:

1. Understand the fundamental principles and concepts of international environmental law
2. Analyze the role of international institutions and agreements in environmental protection
3. Examine the intersection of international environmental law with other areas of international law, such as human rights and trade law
4. Evaluate the effectiveness of international environmental law in addressing global environmental challenges
5. Develop skills in applying international environmental law to real-world scenarios

Course Outline

- **Foundations of International Environmental Law:** Scope and Historical Development of International Environmental Law, Concept of Sustainable Development.
- **International Institutional Framework:** Role of the United Nations (UNEP, UNDP), International Environmental Organizations (IUCN, WWF).
- **Principles of International Environmental Law:** Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Public Trust Doctrine, Common but Differentiated Responsibilities.
- **Trade and Environment:** WTO and Environmental Tariffs.
- **Transboundary Environmental Harm:** Transboundary Environmental Harm and State Liability.
- **Climate Change and Atmospheric Protection:** Climate Change Regime, UNFCCC, Kyoto Protocol, Paris Agreement, Ozone Layer Protection, Montreal Protocol.
- **Biodiversity and Natural Resource Conservation:** Biodiversity: Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and CITES, Conservation of Wetlands: Ramsar Convention.
- **Marine and Hazardous Waste Regulation:** Marine Environment: UNCLOS, MARPOL, Hazardous Waste: Basel Convention.

Recommended Books:

1. Shyam Divan & Armin Rosencranz -Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and Statutes-Oxford University Press
2. P. Leelakrishnan-Environmental Law in India-Lexis Nexis Butterworths
3. S.C. Shastri-Environmental Law-Eastern Book Company
4. M.C. Mehta-In the Public Interest: Landmark Judgments and Orders-Oxford University Press
5. Patricia Birnie, Alan Boyle & Catherine Redgwell – International Law and the Environment-Oxford University Press
6. John Copeland Nagle & J.B. Ruhl-The Law of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Management-Foundation Press
7. Rita Sharma & P.B. Sahasranaman-Environmental Law: Cases and Materials-Lexis Nexis India
8. Kailash Thakur-Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India-Deep & Deep Publications

9. Lakshman D. Guruswamy-International Environmental Law: A Case Study Analysis-Oxford University Press (OUP)

Note: -Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

[Handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink]

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the origins and evolution of international environmental law.
2. Discuss the functions and contributions of UN agencies such as UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme) and UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) in addressing global environmental issues.
3. Analyze the contributions of organizations like IUCN (International Union for Conservation of Nature) and WWF (World Wide Fund for Nature) in promoting environmental conservation and sustainable development.
4. Evaluate the conflicts and synergies between trade policies and environmental goals.
5. Explain the legal principles governing transboundary environmental harm.
6. Discuss mechanisms for liability and compensation in cases of cross-border environmental damage. Discuss the integration of environmental, social, and economic dimensions in sustainable development.

The bottom of the page features several handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink. From left to right, there is a signature that appears to be 'Sofia', followed by a large, stylized signature, then a smaller signature, and finally a large, bold signature on the right. There are also some smaller initials and marks scattered around these main signatures.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 1: Environmental Law

Paper 3: Law of Natural Resources

Paper Code: LM-EL-104

Course objectives:

1. To introduce students to the concept and importance of natural resources and common property resources.
2. To develop an understanding of the relationship between environmental protection and fundamental rights.
3. To examine legal frameworks governing forests, wildlife, water, and biodiversity in India.
4. To analyze laws relating to conventional and non-conventional sources of energy.
5. To study conservation and sustainable management of natural resources including forests, water, and minerals.

Course Outline:

- **Natural Resources and Environmental Governance:** Concept of Common Property Resources (C.P.R.), State Responsibility.
- **Energy Resources and Climate Change:** Shift from fossil fuels to renewable energy sources, Legal and policy challenges in transitioning economies like India.
- **Water Resources and Conservation:** Conservation of Fresh Water and Ground Water, Regulation of Water Resources.
- **Marine and Mineral Resource Conservation:** Conservation of Marine Living and Mineral Resources.
- **Wildlife and Biodiversity Protection:** Wildlife Protection Law: Objectives and Scope, Wildlife Sanctuaries and National Parks, Protection of Endangered Species, Conservation of Biodiversity.
- **Environmental Regulation and Legal Framework:** Environmental Regulation of Natural Resources, Legislative and Policy Mechanisms for Resource Management.
- **Role of Judiciary and Environmental Dispute Resolution:** Role of Judiciary in Protection of Natural Resources, Resolution and Settlement of Environmental Disputes.
- **Sustainable Development, Climate Governance and Environmental Resilience:** SDGs and Environmental Governance, Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation Strategies, Balancing Development with Ecological Limits, Environmental Resilience and Disaster Preparedness.

Recommended Books:

1. Usha Tandon-Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and Statutes-Allahabad Law Agency
2. Zafar Mahfooz Nomani, *Natural Resources Law and Policy* (Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi, 2004)
3. Sairam Bhat, *Natural Resources Conservation Law*, Sage Publication, New Delhi 2010
4. S.C. Shastri-Forest Laws and Conservation in India – Eastern Book Company
5. Shyam Divan & Armin Rosencranz-Environmental Law and Policy in India-Oxford University Press
6. M.K. Ramesh-Wildlife Protection Law in India-Kluwer Law International, NALSAR (varies)

7. S.K. Verma-Wildlife Law and Conservation in India-Indian Law Institute (ILI)
8. S. Bhatt-Biological Diversity Act, 2002: A Commentary-Universal Law Publishing
9. S.K. Verma-Biodiversity Conservation and Legal Framework in India-Indian Law Institute
10. M.C. Mehta-Judicial Activism on Environmental Issues in India-Concept Publishing Company

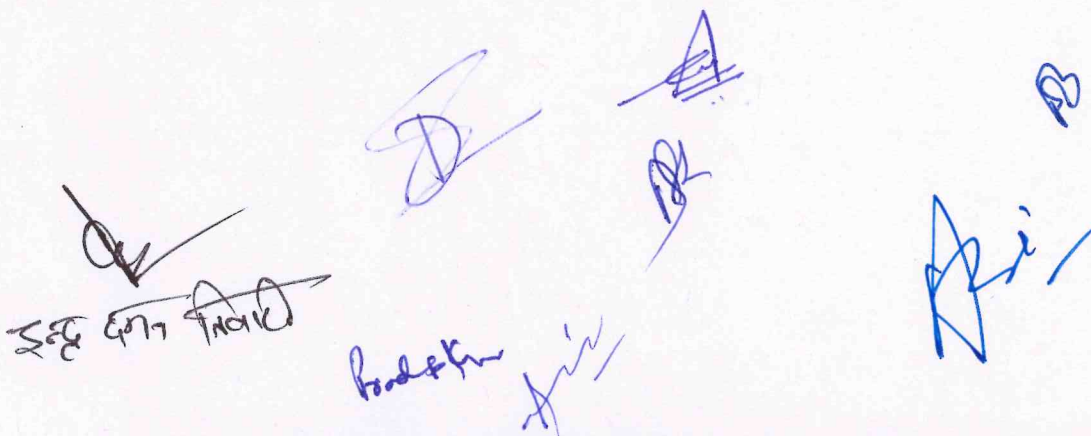
Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

The bottom of the page contains several handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink. On the left, there is a signature that appears to be 'Dr. Anil Kumar' with '2026' written below it. In the center, there are several initials, including 'D', 'A', 'B', and 'K'. On the right, there is a large, stylized signature that looks like 'Anil'.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand and explain the concept of natural resources and their legal significance.
2. Describe the concept of Common Property Resources (CPR) and their management.
3. Analyze the relationship between environmental protection and fundamental rights.
4. Explain the role and responsibility of the State in maintaining environmental quality.
5. Distinguish between conventional and non-conventional sources of energy.
6. Evaluate recent legislative measures related to energy resources. Interpret the provisions of the Indian Forest Act, 1927, including classification of forests.

The bottom of the page contains several handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink. On the left, there is a signature that appears to be 'S. S. Srinivasan' with a checkmark above it. In the center, there are several initials, including 'D', 'A', 'R', and 'K'. On the right, there is a signature that appears to be 'K. Srinivasan'.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

First Semester

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 2: Business Administration

Paper 1: General Principles of Contract

Paper Code: LM-EL-105

Course objectives:

1. To introduce students to the fundamental principles governing the law of contracts.
2. To develop an understanding of essential elements such as offer, acceptance, consent, and consideration.
3. To examine the legal capacity of parties, including the nature of agreements involving minors.
4. To analyze various types of contracts including standard form contracts and e-contract. To study the concepts of void agreements, privity of contract, and quasi-contracts.
5. To understand the causes and consequences of breach of contract and available remedies.

Course Outline:

- **Formation of Contract:** Study of offer, Acceptance, and Consideration; Essentials of a Valid Contract.
- **Capacity and Consent:** Nature of Minor's Agreements, Doctrine of Restitution, Free Consent, and Factors Vitiating Consent.
- **Privity and Standard Form Contracts:** Concept of Privity, Standard Form Contracts, and Public Policy Considerations.
- **Void and Illegal Agreements:** Agreements in Restraint of Trade, Wagering Agreements, and other Void Agreements.
- **Discharge of Contracts:** Mode of Discharge Including Performance, Breach, and Doctrine of Frustration.
- **Breach and Remedies:** Actual and Anticipatory Breach, Remedies Including Damages, Specific Performance, and Injunction.
- **Quasi-Contracts:** Obligations Resembling Contracts; Application and Judicial Interpretations.
- **E-Contracts and Legal Framework:** Formation, Nature, Judicial Approach to E-Contracts; Relevant Provisions of the Information Technology Act, 2000 (Sections 3-5, 10-17).

Recommended Books:

1. Jack Beatson: Anson's Law of Contract, Publication: Oxford University Press
2. R.K. Bangia: The Indian Contract Act, Publication: Allahabad Law Agency
3. Mulla (Revised by Anirudh Wadhwa): The Indian Contract Act, Publication: LexisNexis
4. Rajesh Kapoor (Avtar Singh): Law of Contract & Specific Relief, Publication: Eastern Book Company
5. Justice Sen: Commentary on The Indian Contract Act, 1872 with Government Contract, E-Tender and E-Contract along with Model Forms, Publication: Eastern Book Company
6. M.C. Bhandari: Law of Contract & Tender, Publication: Whytes and Co.

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the essential elements required for the formation of a valid contract.
2. Analyze legal issues relating to capacity, free consent, and consideration in contractual agreements.
3. Distinguish between valid, void, and voidable agreements with reference to legal principles.
4. Apply the doctrine of privity and identify exceptions to it in practical situations.
5. Evaluate different types of contracts including standard form contracts and quasi-contracts.
6. Assess the legal consequences of breach of contract, including actual and anticipatory breach.
Recommend appropriate remedies for breach of contract based on given scenarios.

The bottom of the page features several handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink. On the left, there is a signature that appears to be 'S. S. S. S. S.' followed by a large, stylized signature. In the center, there are several initials, including 'A', 'B', and 'C'. On the right, there is a large, stylized signature that appears to be 'A. B. C.'.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 2: Business Administration

Paper 2: Specific Contract: Principles and Practices

Paper Code: LM-EL-106

Course objectives:

1. Develop an understanding of the fundamental principles of specific contracts.
2. Explain the legal framework governing indemnity, guarantee, bailment, pledge, and agency.
3. Analyze rights, duties, and liabilities of parties involved in specific contracts.
4. Differentiate between various types of contracts and their practical applications.

Course Outline:

- **Contract of Indemnity:** Definition, Nature, Extent, Commencement of Liability, and Rights and Duties of Indemnifier and Indemnity Holder; Analysis of Indemnity Clauses.
- **Contract of Guarantee:** Definition, Characteristics, Kinds of Guarantees; Rights and Duties of Parties; Discharge of Surety and Grounds for Discharge; Distinction from Indemnity.
- **Contract of Bailment:** Definition, Rights and Duties of Bailor and Bailee; Types of Lien (General and Particular).
- **Contract of Pledge:** Definition, Creation, Rights and Liabilities of Pawner and Pawnee; Differences Between Pledge and Bailment.
- **Contract of Agency:** Nature and Scope, Definition, Creation (Express, Implied, Necessity, Ratification), and Rights and Duties of Principal and Agent.
- **Termination of Agency:** Grounds and Consequences of Termination.
- **Government Contracts:** Definition, Essential Elements, Procedural Requirements, and Legal Framework.
- **Comparative Analysis of Special Contracts:** Critical Study of Similarities and Differences among Indemnity, Guarantee, Bailment, Pledge, and Agency.

Recommended Books:

1. Avtar Singh: Law of Contract & Specific Relief, Publication: Eastern Book Company
2. R.K. Bangia: The Indian Contract Act, Publication: Allahabad Law Agency
3. Pollock & Mulla: The Indian Contract Act, 1872, Publication: LexisNexis
4. Prof. Rajni Malhotra Dhingra: Law of Contract, Publication: Taxmann
5. S.R. Myneni: Contract Laws, Publication: Asia Law House
6. Sarkar: Specific Relief Act, Publication: LexisNexis
7. Nilima Bhadbhade: Specific Performance of Contracts, Publication: Lexis Nexis
8. R.K. Bangia: Contracts II, Publication: Allahabad Law Agency

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand and explain the concept and nature of a contract of indemnity.
2. Analyze the extent and commencement of liability in indemnity contracts.
3. Identify the rights and duties of indemnifier and indemnity holder.
4. Interpret indemnity clauses used in contracts and define, explain the essentials of a contract of guarantee.
5. Differentiate between contracts of indemnity and guarantee and examine various kinds of guarantees and their characteristics.

Handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink at the bottom of the page.

TRC LAW COLLEGE**SYLLABUS****Optional Group 2: Business Administration****Paper 3: Law of Insurance and Regulatory Framework****Paper Code: LM-EL-107****Course objectives:**

1. Provide a foundational understanding of insurance law and risk management.
2. Explain the principles governing different types of insurance contracts.
3. Develop knowledge of legal doctrines such as utmost good faith, proximate cause, and subrogation.
4. Familiarize students with various types of insurance like life, marine, and fire insurance.
5. Understand the regulatory framework governing insurance in India, including statutory authorities and claims mechanisms.

Course Outline:

- **Nature of Risk and Insurance:** Concept of Risk, Principles and Practices of Risk Management; Need and Importance of Insurance.
- **Types of Insurance Risk:** Double Insurance, Re-Insurance, and their Legal Implications.
- **General Principles of Insurance Law:** Utmost Good Faith, Insurable Interest, Proximate Cause, and Subrogation.
- **Risk Coverage in Insurance Contracts:** Commencement, Attachment, and Duration of Risk.
- **Life Insurance:** Nature, Principles, Scope, and Events Covered under Life Insurance Contracts.
- **General Insurance:** Marine and Fire Insurance: Nature, Principles, and Scope.
- **Regulatory Framework of Insurance:** Overview of the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, 2000.
- **Motor Vehicle Insurance and Liability:** Contributory Negligence, Relevant Provisions of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1980, and Claims Tribunals: Constitution, Powers, and Functions.

Recommended Books:

1. K.S.N. Murthy & K.V.S. Sarma: Modern Law of Insurance in India, Publication: Lexis Nexis
2. M.N. Srinivasan & Kannan: Principles of Insurance Law, Publication: LexisNexis
3. A.V. Narsimha Rao: Avtar Singh's Law of Insurance, Publication: Eastern Book Company
4. S.K. Sarvaria & Apoorv Sarvaria: B.N. Banerjee: Law of Insurance, Publication: Lexis Nexis
5. Dr. Sachin Rastogi: Insurance Law and Principles, Publication: Central Law Publications
6. Taxmann: Insurance Laws Manual, Publication: Taxmann Publications
7. S.K. Sarvaria: Commentary on the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, Publication: Lexis Nexis

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the concept, nature, and importance of insurance in risk management.
2. Understand and apply principles of risk management in practical situations.
3. Analyze the need and significance of insurance in economic and social contexts.
4. Distinguish between re-insurance and double insurance.
5. Interpret the principle of utmost good faith in insurance contracts.
6. Explain the concept of insurable interest and its legal implications. Analyze the stages of risk: commencement, attachment, and duration.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Second Semester

Course Title: Legal Philosophy

Paper Code: LM-CP-201

Course objectives:

1. To develop a deep understanding of the nature, scope, and significance of jurisprudence and its relationship with law.
2. To critically examine classical and modern schools of legal thought, including Natural Law, Analytical Positivism, and Philosophical theories.
3. To analyze sociological, realist, and historical approaches to law and their impact on legal development.
4. To explore contemporary jurisprudential debates, including Marxist and feminist perspectives on law.
5. To evaluate the relationship between law and morality, with special reference to leading juristic debates.

Course Outline:

- **Jurisprudence:** Nature, Scope and importance of Jurisprudence; Inter-Relationship between Law and Jurisprudence.
- **Natural Law and Philosophical School:** History and Development of Natural Law (Ancient, Medieval, Decline and Revival); Philosophical School.
- **Analytical, Sociological and Economic Schools:** Analytical Positivism and Its Emergence; Sociological School; Social Engineering, Economic School of Jurisprudence.
- **Historical and Realist Schools:** Historical School, American and Scandinavian Realism.
- **Modern Theories of Law:** Pure theory of Law, Marxist School; Feminist Jurisprudence.
- **Law, Morality and Sources of Law:** Hart-Fuller Debate; Sources of Law.
- **Indian and Global Perspectives of Justice:** Global Justice; Dharma (Indian Approach); Constitution and Sarvodaya Model of Justice.
- **Contemporary Jurisprudential Developments:** Democratic Accountability (Indian Experience); Demosprudence and Indian Judicial System.

Recommended Books:

1. John William Salmond: Salmond's Jurisprudence, Publisher: Universal Law Publishing
2. H. L. A. Hart: The Concept of Law, Publisher: Oxford University Press
3. Roscoe Pound: Interpretations of Legal History, Publisher: Harvard University Press
4. Upendra Baxi: The Crisis of the Indian Legal System, Publisher: Vikas Publishing House
5. John Finnis: Natural Law and Natural Rights, Publisher: Oxford University Press
6. W. Friedmann: Legal Theory, Publisher: Stevens & Sons / Universal Law Publishing
7. V. D. Mahajan: Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, Publisher: Eastern Book Company
8. S. N. Dhyani: Jurisprudence, Publisher: Central Law Agency
9. Marc Galanter: Law and Society in Modern India, Publisher: Oxford University Press

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate advanced knowledge of jurisprudential concepts, theories, and schools of thought.
2. Critically analyze and compare different legal philosophies and their relevance in contemporary legal systems.
3. Evaluate the contributions of major jurists such as Hegel, Kant, Roscoe Pound, Kelsen, Savigny, and others.
4. Apply jurisprudential theories to understand and interpret legal issues and judicial decisions.
5. Analyze the relationship between law, society, morality, and justice in both theoretical and practical contexts.
6. Examine the role of alternative perspectives such as Marxist and feminist jurisprudence in shaping modern legal discourse. Assess the importance of sources of law and their application in legal reasoning.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 1 : Family Law

Paper 1: Personal Laws in India

Paper Code: LM-EL-202

Course Objectives:

1. To provide an in-depth understanding of the principles, concepts, and evolution of Hindu Law.
2. To critically analyze the sources, nature, and applicability of Hindu Law in contemporary India.
3. To examine the role of Hindu jurisprudence in shaping personal laws and its interaction with constitutional principles.
4. To explore the judicial interpretation and reforms in Hindu Law.
5. To develop a comparative perspective on Hindu Law with other personal laws in India.

Course Outline:

- **Introduction to Hindu Law:** Definition, Applicability, Sources Including Customs, Legislation, and Judicial Precedents.
- **Hindu Philosophy and Law:** Schools of Hindu Philosophy; Concept of Justice and Its Relationship with Law.
- **Hindu Marriage:** Concept, Forms of Hindu Marriage, and Evolving Judicial Approaches.
- **Introduction to Muslim Law:** Definition, Applicability, Sources of Islamic Law, and Schools of Islamic thought.
- **Islamic Philosophy and Legal Thought:** Islamic Philosophical Traditions and their Influence on Law and Society; Concept of Fiqh.
- **Muslim Marriage:** Concept, Nature, and Essentials of Muslim Marriage.
- **Reforms and Judicial Interpretation in Muslim Law:** Family Law Reforms, Contemporary Challenges, and Role of Courts in Interpretation.
- **Comparative Study of Personal Laws:** Comparative Analysis of Hindu and Muslim Legal Philosophies, Marriage Systems, and Evolving Legal Frameworks.

Recommended Books:

1. Mulla- Principal of Hindu Law, Publisher: Eastern Book Company.
2. Dr. Paras Diwan- Family Law, Publisher: Allahabad Law Agency.
3. P.V. Kane- History of Dharamashatra, Publisher: Bhandkar Oriental Research Institute, Pune.
4. B.M.Gandhi- Hindu Law, Publisher: Eastern Book Company.
5. Asaf A.A.Fyzee- Outlines of Muhammadan Law, Publisher: Oxford University Press.
6. Mulla-Principal of Muhammadan Law, Publisher: Lexis Nexis.
7. Mohd. Hasim Kamali-The Principals of Islamic Jurisprudence, Publisher: The Islamic Text Society.
8. Aquil Ahmad- Muhammadan Law, Publisher: Central Law Agency.

Note: -Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Define Hindu law and explain its scope and applicability.
2. Differentiate between the Mitakshara and Dayabhaga schools of Hindu law.
3. Explain the historical and geographical significance of these schools.
4. Analyze ancient sources such as Shrutis, Smritis, Dharmashastras, and Commentaries.
5. Discuss modern sources, including custom, legislation and judicial precedents.
6. Evaluate the role of Manusmriti and other Dharmashastras in shaping Hindu legal thought.
Identify the conditions for a valid Hindu marriage under the law.



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 1: Family Law

Paper 2: Personal Laws: Doctrinal and Judicial Perspective

Paper Code: LM-EL-203

Course Objectives:

1. To provide an in-depth understanding of the principles, sources, and evolution of Muslim Law.
2. To critically analyze the applicability of Muslim Law in contemporary India.
3. To examine the role of Islamic jurisprudence (Fiqh) in shaping personal laws and its interaction with constitutional principles.
4. To explore judicial interpretations and reforms in Muslim Law.
5. To develop a comparative perspective on Muslim Law with other personal laws in India.

Course Outline:

- **Remedies under Hindu Marriage Law:** Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation, Nullity of Marriage, Divorce (Kinds and Grounds), Alimony and Maintenance; Concept of Streedhan.
- **Hindu Succession Law:** Hindu Succession Act, 1956 (As Amended In 2005); Gender Equality and Women's Rights; Streedhan and Absolute Ownership; Wills (Execution, Revocation) and Key Judicial Interpretations.
- **Hindu Adoption and Maintenance:** Concept and Significance of Adoption; Capacity of Adoptive Parents; Rights of Adopted Child (Inheritance and Maintenance); Role of Courts in Adoption Proceedings.
- **Remedies in Muslim Marriage:** Maintenance (Nafaqah), Dower (Mahr), and Rights under the Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939.
- **General Matrimonial Remedies in Muslim Law:** Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Iddat Maintenance, Post-Divorce Maintenance; Kinds and Grounds of Divorce; Judicial and Legislative Developments including Triple Talaq.
- **Muslim Succession Law:** Principles of Inheritance; Quranic and Customary Rules; Classification of Heirs and their Shares; Rules of Succession and Leading Judicial Decisions.
- **Muslim Guardianship:** Concept of Wilayat; Types of Guardianship (Natural, Testamentary, Court-Appointed); Rights and Duties of Guardians; Custody and Judicial Interpretation.
- **Comparative and Judicial Perspectives:** Comparative analysis of Hindu and Muslim personal laws relating to remedies, succession, adoption, and guardianship; evolving role of judiciary and institutions (including Wakf Boards).

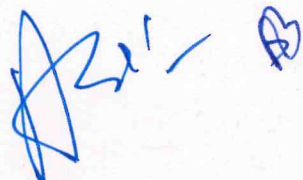
Recommended Books:

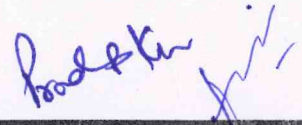
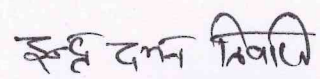
1. S.K.Mulla- Mulla's A Legal Classic on Codified Hindu Law, Publisher: EBC
2. S.R.Myneni-Family Law-1, Publisher: Asia Law House.
3. Archana Parashar- Women & Family Law Reforms in India, Publisher: Sage Publication.
4. Mitra- Hindu Law, Publisher: Bharat Law House
5. Ishan Mihir Patel- Hindu Law of Divorce, Maintenance & Child Custody, Publisher: EBC
6. Hamid Khan- The Islamic Law of Inheritance, Publisher: Oxford University Press

7. Aquil Ahmad- Muslim Law of Marriage, Divorce, and Maintenance, Publisher: Central Law Agency.

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.



Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Evaluate the role of Quran, Sunnah, Ijma, Qiyas, and customs in the development of Islamic jurisprudence (Fiqh).
2. Compare the influence of the major schools of Islamic law: Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi and Hanbali.
3. Analyze the objectives of Sharia (Maqasid al-Sharia) and their relevance in modern contexts.
4. Explain the concept of marriage as a civil contract under Muslim Law.
5. Analyze the forms of divorce: Talaq, Khula, and Mubarat, and evaluate judicial and legislative interventions in triple talaq.
6. Discuss the legal provisions and judicial trends related to maintenance under Muslim Law.
7. Explain the rules of inheritance under the Quranic scheme and distinguish between Sunni and Shia laws of inheritance.



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 1: Family Law

Paper 3: Family Law reforms and emerging issues in India

Paper Code: LM-EL-204

Course Objectives:

1. To provide an in-depth understanding of the principles, sources, and evolution of Christian, Parsi, and Jewish Laws in India.
2. To critically analyze the applicability of these personal laws in contemporary India.
3. To examine the role of religious jurisprudence in shaping personal laws and their interaction with constitutional principles.
4. To explore judicial interpretations and reforms in Christian, Parsi, and Jewish Laws.
5. To develop a comparative perspective on these laws with other personal laws in India.

Course Outline:

- **Evolution of Marriage and Family:** Historical Development of Marriage and Family; Types of Family; Sociological theories; Joint Hindu Family as A Social Security Institution; Impact of The Hindu Gains of Learning Act, 1930.
- **Customary Practices and Legal Regulation:** Polygamy, Concubinage, Child Marriage, Sati, and Dowry; Interface between Customs and State Regulation.
- **Family Law and Social Structure:** Impact of Marriage, Adoption, Guardianship, and Succession on the Structure and Functioning of Family.
- **Conversion and Law:** Legal Framework Relating to Religious Conversion; Analysis of the Law Commission's 235th Report (2010).
- **Feminist Perspective on Marriage and Divorce:** Feminist Critiques; Sociological theories of Divorce; Working Women and Changing Spousal Relationships; Status and Role of Women in Family.
- **Contemporary Trends in Marriage and Family:** Changing Social Norms; Post-Modern Influences; Transformation in Marriage and Divorce Patterns in India.
- **Emerging Challenges to Family Institution:** Live-In Relationships Vis-À-Vis Marriage; Surrogacy and Related Laws; offences Relating to Marriage.
- **Law and Social Transformation:** Role of Law in Reforming Family Institutions; Uniform Civil Code-Issues, Challenges, and Prospects; Personal Laws and Evolving Societal Structure.

Recommended Books:

1. Mulla- Hindu Law, Publisher: Lexis Nexis.
2. Mulla- Principles of Mahomedan Law, Publisher: Lexis Nexis.
3. Yogendra Singh-Modernization of Indian Tradition, Publisher: Penguin Books Ltd.
4. M.N. Srinivas-Social Change in Modern India, Publisher: University of California Press.
5. Dr. Paras Diwan-Modern Hindu Law, Publisher: Allahabad Law Agency.
6. Marc Galanter- Law and Society in Modern India, Publisher: Oxford University Press.
7. Nadeem Hasnain-Indian Society: Themes and Social Issues, Publisher: Mac Graw Hill.

Note: Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Define Christian, Parsi, and Jewish Laws and explain their applicability in India.
2. Explain the conditions for a valid Christian marriage under the **Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1872**.
3. Identify the grounds for divorce and judicial separation under the **Divorce Act, 1869**.
4. Analyze the general principles of the **Indian Succession Act, 1925** and its applicability to Christians.
5. Discuss the rights of widows, widowers, and children under Christian law.
6. Evaluate issues of gender justice and equality in Christian personal laws.
7. Explain the conditions for a valid Parsi marriage under the **Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936**.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

Second Semester

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 2: Corporate Law

Paper 1: Company Law and Corporate Governance

Paper Code: LM-EL-205

Course objectives:

1. Provide an understanding of the nature, characteristics, and forms of companies.
2. Explain the process of incorporation and legal framework governing companies.
3. Analyze the concept of corporate personality and lifting of the corporate veil.
4. Examine the role, rights, and liabilities of promoters in company formation.
5. Understand key doctrines such as indoor management and constructive notice.

Course Outline:

- **Nature and Evolution of Company Law:** Historical Development, Nature and Characteristics of A Company; Forms of Companies; Concept of Corporate Personality and Its Advantages and Disadvantages.
- **Incorporation and Formation of Company:** Process of Incorporation; Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association; Role and Legal Position of Promoters, Including their Rights, Duties, and Liabilities.
- **Corporate Legal Doctrines:** Doctrine of Separate Legal Entity; Lifting of Corporate Veil; Doctrines of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management.
- **Corporate Structure and Agency Issues:** Separation of Ownership and Control; Corporate Agency Problems; Structure and Management of Companies.
- **Corporate Governance Framework:** Concept, Need, Scope, and theories of Corporate Governance; Role of Ethics in Corporate Functioning.
- **Regulatory Mechanism and SEBI:** Role and Functions of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) in Regulating Corporate Activities and Protecting Investor Interests.
- **Corporate Social Responsibility and Legal Reforms:** It's Concept, Legal Framework, and Perspectives; Reforms in Corporate Governance; Impact of Legal Traditions and Rule of Law.
- **Corporate Restructuring and Dispute Resolution:** Reconstruction, Amalgamation, Takeovers, and Minority Protection; Alternative Dispute Resolution under the Companies Act, 2013.

Recommended Books:

1. S.C. Tripathi: New Company Law (The Companies Act, 2013), Publication: Central Law Publications
2. Avtar Singh: Indian Company Law, Publication: Eastern Book Company
3. Ramaiya: Guide to the Companies Act, Publication: LexisNexis
4. Gower: Principles of Modern Company Law, Publication: Sweet & Maxwell
5. Dr. N.V. Paranjape: Elements of Company Law, Publication: Central Law Agency
6. Morse & Charlesworth: Company Law, Publication: Sweet & Maxwell

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the historical evolution and essential characteristics of a company.
2. Identify different forms of companies and their advantages and disadvantages.
3. Understand the concept of corporate personality and its legal implications.
4. Analyze circumstances under which the corporate veil can be lifted.
5. Describe the process and legal requirements for incorporation of a company.
6. Evaluate the role, duties, and liabilities of promoters and interpret the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association.

Dr. Anil K. Singh

Professor

Law

TRC Law College

Page 32

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Second Semester

Optional Group 2: Corporate Law

Paper 2: Company Management

Paper Code: LM-EL-206

Course objectives:

1. Provide an understanding of company management and the role of directors.
2. Explain the legal position, appointment, and removal of directors.
3. Develop knowledge about key managerial personnel and their functions.
4. Examine the division of powers between the Board of Directors and shareholders.
5. Understand the conduct of company meetings and decision-making processes.

Course Outline:

- **Board of Directors and Management:** Appointment, Qualifications, Classification, and Legal Position of Directors; Removal of Directors.
- **Key Managerial Personnel (KMP):** Concept, Roles, Responsibilities, and Significance in Corporate Management.
- **Corporate Governance and Distribution of Powers:** Division of Powers Between the Board of Directors and Shareholders in General Meetings.
- **Company Meetings:** Types of Meetings, Essentials including Quorum, Agenda, and Procedural Requirements.
- **Decision-Making Mechanisms:** Voting Methods, Circular Resolutions, and E-Voting in Corporate Governance.
- **Corporate Finance and Dividend:** Company's Financial Structure, Legal Provisions Relating to Declaration and Payment of Dividend.
- **Winding Up of Companies:** Meaning, Types, Process of Winding up; Role of the official Liquidator.
- **Regulatory Authorities and Emerging Trends:** Role of Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Registrar of Companies (ROC), National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT); Evolving Trends Including Cross-Border Transactions.

Recommended Books:

1. Dr. G.K. Kapoor & Dr. Sanjay Dhamija: Taxmann's Company Law & Practice, Publication: Taxmann Publications
2. Dr. N.V. Paranjape: Company Law, Publication: Central Law Agency
3. Sealy & Worthington: Text, Cases, and Materials in Company Law, Publication: Oxford University Press
4. Avtar Singh: Company Law, Publication: Eastern Book Company
5. Vinod Kothari: Corporate Governance, Publication: Taxmann Publications
6. Jeffrey N. Gordon: The Oxford Handbook of Corporate Law and Governance, Publication: Oxford University Press
7. S. Ramaiya: Mergers-Issues, Implications and Case Law in Corporate Restructuring, Publication: Lexis Nexis

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the concept of company management and governance structure.
2. Understand the appointment, qualifications, and classifications of directors.
3. Analyze the legal position, duties, and liabilities of directors.
4. Explain the process and grounds for removal of directors.
5. Identify the role and functions of key managerial personnel.
6. Evaluate the division of powers between Board of Directors and general meetings and understand different types of company meetings such as AGM and EGM.

Handwritten signatures and marks at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten signatures and marks at the bottom right of the page.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

Second Semester

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 2: Corporate Law

Paper 3: Labour Management and Social Security Laws

Paper Code: LM-EL-207

Course objectives:

1. To develop an understanding of the concept and significance of labour management and social security laws.
2. To analyze the constitutional and international framework relating to freedom of organization and labour rights.
3. To study the principles and practices of collective bargaining and trade unionism.
4. To examine the legal provisions governing trade unions, their rights, duties, and immunities.
5. To understand the evolution and framework of industrial dispute resolution mechanisms in India.

Course Outline:

- **Labour Rights and Constitutional Framework:** Freedom of Organization of Labour Under the Constitution and International Labour Organization; Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles Relating to Labour Welfare and Social Security.
- **Trade Union Movement:** Rise and Growth of Trade Unionism; Development of Trade Unions in India before and after Independence.
- **Trade Unions Act, 1926:** Definitions, Registration of Trade Unions; Rights, Liabilities, and Immunities of Trade Unions.
- **Collective Bargaining:** Concept, Types of Bargaining, and Factors Influencing Collective Bargaining Processes.
- **Industrial Relations and Disputes:** Evolution of Industrial Disputes Legislation; Key Concepts Including Industry, Industrial Dispute, Appropriate Government, Lay-off, Lockout, Closure, and Retrenchment; unfair Labour Practices.
- **Standing Orders and Discipline:** Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946; Submission of Draft Standing Orders; Code of Discipline and Disciplinary Proceedings.
- **Social Security Framework:** Concept of Social Security; Beveridge Report; Labour Welfare Measures in India.
- **Labour Welfare Legislations:** The Employees' Compensation Act, 1923 and the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 (With Recent Amendments).

Recommended Books:

1. S.C. Srivastava: Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Publication: Vikas Publishing House
2. S.N. Mishra: Labour & Industrial Laws, Publication: Central Law Publications
3. P.K. Padhi: Labour and Industrial Laws, Publication: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
4. Avtar Singh & Dr. Harpreet Kaur: Introduction to Labour and Industrial Laws, Publication: LexisNexis
5. V.G. Goswami: Labour and Industrial Laws, Publication: Central Law Agency
6. Prof. Ahmedullah Khan & Amanullah: Commentary on Labour & Industrial Law, Publication: Allahabad Law Agency, Central Law Publications

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the concept of labour laws and their relevance in modern industrial society.
2. Understand the constitutional provisions related to labour rights and social security.
3. Analyze the role of international organizations like ILO in shaping labour standards.
4. Describe the process and types of collective bargaining and its practical implications.
5. Evaluate the growth and development of the trade union movement in India.
6. Interpret the provisions of the Trade Unions Act, 1926 regarding registration and functioning and assess the rights, liabilities, and immunities of trade unions under Indian law.

इस दस्तावेज़ में

हस्ताक्षर

DR

A

DR

B

DR

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Third Semester

Course Title: Legal Education & Research Methodology

Paper Code: LM-CP-301

Course objectives:

1. To provide a comprehensive understanding of the evolution, objectives, and significance of legal education in contemporary society.
2. To develop a strong foundation in different approaches to legal research, including doctrinal, non-doctrinal, and socio-legal methods.
3. To equip students with skills for research design, problem formulation, and the use of appropriate research tools and techniques.
4. To familiarize students with legislative and judicial sources of law and their effective use in legal research.
5. To enhance proficiency in legal writing, report writing, and citation methodologies.

Course Outline:

- **Foundations of Legal Education and Research:** History, Importance and Objectives of Legal Education, Nature and Scope of Legal Research, Significance of Legal Research in Policy Making and Law Reform.
- **Evolution and Approaches to Legal Research:** From Traditional Methods to AI-Driven Techniques, Socio-Legal Research.
- **Types and Methods of Legal Research:** Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal Research, Relevance of Empirical Research.
- **Research Design and Problem Formulation:** Concept and Types of Research Design, Formulation of Research Problem.
- **Sources of Legal Research:** Legislative Research Material, Decisional Research Material.
- **Tools and Techniques of Data Collection:** Use of Questionnaire, Interview and Case Study.
- **Data Processing and Sampling Techniques:** Classification, Analysis and Tabulation of Data, Sampling Procedure, Design of Sample.
- **Research Writing, Ethics and Theory Building:** Report Writing, Legal Writing and Citation Methodology, Research Values and Publication Ethics, Plagiarism, The Art of Theories Writing.

Recommended Books:

1. Practical Research Methods by Dawson Catherine
2. Kothari C.R: Methods and Techniques, Publisher: New Age International
3. M. P. Jain: Outlines of Indian Legal History, Publisher: Lexis Nexis, Universal Law Publishing
4. S. P. Gupta: Statistical Methods, Publisher: Sultan Chand & Sons
5. Ranjit Kumar: Research Methodology, Publisher: SAGE Publications
6. S. K. Verma, M. Afzal Wani: Legal Research Methodology, Publisher: Indian Law Institute

7. Law Commission of India: Law Commission of India Report XIV, Publisher: Government of India
8. S. R. Myneni: Legal Education and Research Methodology, Publisher: Allahabad Law Agency
9. John W. Creswell: Research Design, Publisher: SAGE Publications
10. B. S. Nagi, A. M. Khan: Research Skill Development in Social Sciences, Publisher: Rawat Publications, Concept Publishing
11. M. O. Price, H. Bitner, Bysiewicz: Effective Legal Research, Publisher: Little, Brown & Company

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Formulate research problems and design effective research proposals using suitable tools and techniques.
2. Collect, classify, analyze, and interpret legal data using scientific methods.
3. Effectively use legislative and case law materials in legal research and analysis
4. Produce well-structured research reports with proper legal writing and citation standards.
5. Apply ethical principles in research, including maintaining academic integrity and avoiding plagiarism.
6. Evaluate the role of legal research in policy-making and law reform. Adapt to emerging trends, including digital and AI-assisted legal research methodologies.

TRC LAW COLLEGE**SYLLABUS****Optional Group 1: Criminal Law****Paper 1: Constitutional Dimension of Criminal Law****Paper Code: LM-EL-302****Course objectives:**

1. To develop an understanding of the constitutional philosophy underlying criminal law in India.
2. To examine the impact of the Constitution on substantive and procedural criminal law.
3. To analyze fundamental rights such as equality, life, liberty, and fair trial in the criminal justice system.
4. To study emerging issues like privacy, digital surveillance, and technology in criminal investigation.
5. To understand constitutional safeguards against custodial violence and misuse of power.

Course Outline:

- **Constitutional Philosophy of Criminal Law:** Constitutionalism and Its Influence on the Criminal Justice System in India; Interface between Constitution and Criminal Law.
- **Impact of Constitution on Criminal Law:** Influence on Substantive and Procedural Criminal Law; Equality before Law and Equal Protection in Criminal Justice Administration.
- **Constitutional Safeguards in Criminal Liability:** Protection under Article 20; Rights Against Arbitrary Prosecution and Punishment.
- **Due Process and Fair Trial Rights:** Right to Fair, Just, and Reasonable Procedure; Legal Aid and Speedy Trial.
- **Custodial Justice and Vulnerable Groups:** Protection against Custodial Violence; Safeguards for Women, Children, and Marginalized Communities.
- **Prisoners and Victims in Criminal Justice:** Constitutional Dimensions of Prisoner's Rights, Prison Reforms, and Rights of Victims in the Criminal Process.
- **Technology, Privacy, and Criminal Justice:** Right to Privacy, Digital Surveillance, Digital Evidence, and Technology-Driven Criminal Justice Administration.
- **Contemporary Constitutional Challenges and Reforms:** New 'Bhartiya' Criminal Laws and Reforms; Freedom of Expression in the Digital Age; Death Penalty Jurisprudence and Evolving Sentencing Policy.

Recommended Books:

1. K.D. Gaur: Criminal Law-Cases and Materials, Publication: LexisNexis
2. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai: General Principles of Criminal Law, Publication: Eastern Book Company
3. Glanville Williams: Criminal Law (General Part), Publication: Sweet & Maxwell
4. P.S.A. Pillai (Ed. K.I. Vibhute): Criminal Law, Publication: Lexis Nexis

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the concept of constitutionalism in the context of criminal law.
2. Analyze the relationship between the Constitution and the criminal justice system in India.
3. Interpret the impact of constitutional provisions on criminal liability and procedure.
4. Apply principles of equality before law and equal protection in criminal justice administration.
5. Understand constitutional protections under Article 20 relating to criminal liability.
6. Evaluate the constitutional implications of new criminal law reforms and codes and analyze the right to privacy in the context of digital surveillance and criminal investigations.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

Third Semester

SYLLABUS

Optional Group 1: Criminal Law

Paper 2: Criminal Justice Administration

Paper Code: LM-EL-303

Course objectives:

1. To provide a comprehensive understanding of the structure and functioning of the criminal justice system in India.
2. To examine the roles, powers, and responsibilities of key institutions including police, courts, prosecution, and prisons.
3. To analyze the rights of the accused and challenges in ensuring fair investigation and trial.
4. To evaluate sentencing policies, alternatives to punishment, and the concept of rehabilitation.
5. To study the administration of justice in the context of welfare state and human rights.

Course Outline:

- **Criminal Justice System in India:** Historical Evolution of Administration of Criminal Justice.
- **Police System:** Police-Public Relations; Policing Roles and Functions; Powers.
- **Rights of Accused & Human Rights Enforcement:** Protection and Rights of Accused; Issues and Challenges; Access to Justice, Fair Treatment and Assistance.
- **Courts, Prosecution & Defence:** Powers, Functions and Composition.
- **Sentencing & Prison Administration:** Sentencing; Prison System in India.
- **Punishment, Alternatives & Rehabilitation:** Punishment; Alternatives to Punishment; Rehabilitation of Prisoners.
- **Welfare State & Juvenile Justice:** Criminal Law in Welfare State; Juvenile Delinquency Theories; Juvenile Justice Process; Juvenile Justice Act, 2015.
- **Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam & Criminal Justice Administration:** Relevancy and Admissibility; Confession and Dying Declaration; Witness Protection and Hostile Witness; Examination; Forensic and Modern Evidence.

Recommended Books:

1. Ahmad Siddique: Criminology, Penology and Victimology, Publication: Eastern Book Company
2. K.D. Gaur: Criminal Law, Criminology and Administration of Criminal Justice, Publication: LexisNexis
3. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal: The Indian Penal Code, Publication: Lexis Nexis
4. P.D. Sharma: Police and Criminal Justice System in India, Publication: Regal Publications
5. Dr. Samrat Dutta: Criminal Justice Administration in Colonial India, Publication: Satyam Books Pvt. Ltd.
6. Dr. Sheetal Kanwal: Penology Treatment of Offenders, Publication: Allahabad Law Agency
7. William C. Heffernan: Dimensions of Justice – Ethical Issues in the Administration of Criminal Law, Publication: Oxford University Press
8. Upendra Baxi: Human Rights in the Administration of Criminal Justice – The Concept of Fair Trial, Publication: Oxford University Press

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is, not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of the criminal justice system and its institutional framework.
2. Analyze the powers and functions of police, courts, and correctional institutions.
3. Evaluate the rights of accused persons and safeguards in criminal procedure.
4. Critically assess sentencing policies and alternative approaches such as rehabilitation and reformatory justice.
5. Examine the role of criminal law in a welfare state and its impact on human rights.
6. Understand and apply principles of juvenile justice and child protection laws. Interpret rules of evidence, including admissibility and relevancy in criminal trials.

Dr. Anand K. Singh
Head of the Department
Law College, TRC

Dr. Anand K. Singh

Dr. Anand K. Singh

TRC LAW COLLEGE**SYLLABUS****Optional Group 1: Criminal Law****Paper 3: Emerging Trends in Criminal Law****Paper Code: LM-EL-304****Course objectives:**

1. To understand the transformation of criminal law in the 21st century and emerging global trends.
2. To examine the shift from retributive justice to restorative and reformative justice systems.
3. To analyze the role of victimology and mechanisms for victim compensation.
4. To study decriminalization and recent criminal justice reforms in India.
5. To explore the impact of technology such as Artificial Intelligence, blockchain, and digital evidence on criminal law.

Course Outline:

- **Transformation of Criminal Law in the 21st Century:** Evolving Nature of Criminal Law; Shift from Retributive to Restorative and Reformative Justice.
- **Victimology and Criminal Justice Reforms:** Victim Rights, Compensation Mechanisms, and Trends Toward Decriminalization of Offences.
- **Technology and Criminal Justice:** Artificial Intelligence, Predictive Policing, and Algorithmic Decision-Making in Criminal Justice Administration.
- **Cyber Crimes and Emerging Digital Offences:** Deepfakes, Online Harassment, Cyber Manipulation, and New Forms of Digital Criminality.
- **Digital Evidence and Investigation:** Collection of Electronic Evidence; Digital Investigation Tools; Admissibility and Evidentiary Value of Digital Evidence.
- **Legal Framework for Digital Evidence:** Evidentiary Standards under the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam; Electronic Surveillance and Privacy Concerns.
- **Innovations in Criminal Adjudication:** Virtual Courts, Online Trials, and use of Blockchain Technology in Criminal Investigation.
- **Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice:** Gender Justice and Evolving Sexual Offences; Environmental Crimes and Climate Justice; Human Rights and Police Accountability; Impact of India's New Criminal Laws.

Recommended Books:

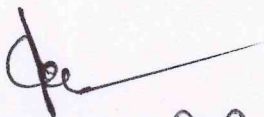
1. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal: The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023, Publication: Lexis Nexis
2. Vageshwari Deswal & Saurabh Kansal: Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023: Law and Practice, Publication: Thomson Reuters
3. Atul Jaybhaye: Revisiting Juvenile Justice in India, Publication: Central Law Publications
4. K.D. Gaur: P.S.A. Pillai's Criminal Law (16th Ed., 2025), Publication: Lexis Nexis

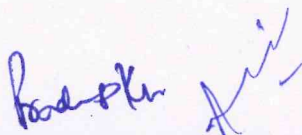
Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

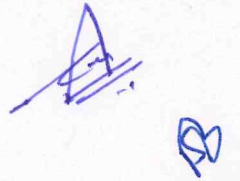
After completing this course, the students will be able to:

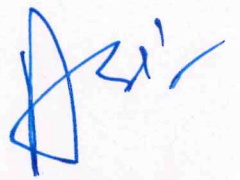
1. Explain the evolution and transformation of criminal law in modern society.
2. Critically analyze different theories of punishment, including restorative and reformative approaches.
3. Understand and apply concepts of victimology in criminal justice administration.
4. Evaluate victim compensation schemes and their effectiveness.
5. Analyze the concept and implications of decriminalization of offences.
6. Assess the role of Artificial Intelligence in predictive policing and criminal justice and examine legal and ethical issues related to algorithmic justice.

Dr. 
इंद्र दामन सिंघ


Anshu Singh







TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Third Semester

Optional Group 2: Constitutional Law

Paper 1: Comparative Constitutional Law

Paper Code: LM-EL-305

Course objectives:

1. To develop a comparative understanding of constitutional systems and constitutionalism across jurisdictions.
2. To analyze core constitutional principles such as rule of law, separation of powers, and checks and balances.
3. To examine the structure, powers, and functions of different organs of government in a comparative framework.
4. To evaluate judicial accountability and the role of courts in ensuring good governance.
5. To critically assess federal structures, amendment procedures, and the doctrine of basic structure.

Course Outline:

- **Concept of Constitution and Constitutionalism:** Essential Features, Comparative Constitutional Law, Relevance of Study.
- **Core Constitutional Principles:** Doctrine of Check and Balance.
- **Constitutional Foundation of Powers:** Legislative Powers, Executive Powers, Judicial Powers.
- **Judiciary:** Appointment, Accountability and Judicial Review.
- **Governance and Role of State:** The State and Governance, Concept of Good Governance, Role of Courts in Ensuring Good Governance.
- **State and Individual:** State and Civil Liberties, Doctrine of State Action; Origin & Concept.
- **Forms of Government and Federalism:** Features, Advantages and Disadvantages, Models of Federalism.
- **Constitutional Amendment and Emerging Federal Trends:** Limitations on Amending Power. Theory of Basic Structure. New Trends in Federalism; Political Factors Influencing Federalism & Central Control vs. State Autonomy.

Recommended Books:

1. D.D. Basu: Comparative constitutional law, Publisher: Lexis Nexis
2. S.R. Myneni: Comparative constitutional law, Publisher: New Era Law Publication, Allahabad Law Agency
3. Nuzhat Parveen Khan: Comparative constitutional law, Publisher: Satyam Law International
4. Advanced Introduction to Comparative Constitutional Law, Publisher: Edward Elgar Publishing
5. Vishnu Bhagwan, Vidya Bhushan, Vandana Mohla: World Constitutions: A Comparative Study, Publication: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
6. Michel Rosenfeld & András Sajó: The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Constitutional Law, Publication: Oxford University Press
7. M. P. Jain: Indian Constitutional Law Publication: LexisNexis Butterworths, Lexis Nexis India

8. S. Choudhry, M. Khosla & P. B. Mehta: The Oxford Handbook of Indian Constitution
Publication: Oxford University Press

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

इस दस्तावेज में

प्रमाणित है

प्रमाणित है

प्रमाणित है

प्रमाणित है

प्रमाणित है

प्रमाणित है

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate comparative knowledge of constitutional frameworks and governance models.
2. Analyze constitutional principles across different legal systems.
3. Critically evaluate the functioning of legislative, executive, and judicial institutions.
4. Assess judicial accountability and the role of courts in protecting civil liberties.
5. Examine federalism, constitutional amendments, and the doctrine of basic structure.
6. Apply comparative perspectives to contemporary constitutional issues. Interpret the scope and application of judicial review and state action doctrines.

२२६ अनादिवासी

Third Semester

TRC LAW COLLEGE
SYLLABUS
Optional Group 2: Constitutional Law

Paper 2: National Security, Public order and Rule of Law

Paper Code: LM-EL-306

Course objectives:

1. To examine the relationship between national security, public order, and the rule of law.
2. To analyze preventive detention laws and emergency provisions in India and comparative jurisdictions.
3. To evaluate the impact of emergency powers on civil liberties and fundamental rights.
4. To study special legislations such as COFEPOSA, TADA, and UAPA in controlling threats to national security.
5. To critically assess judicial responses to emergency and security-related laws.

Course Outline:

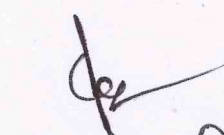
- **National Security and Public Order:** Introduction to National Security, Public Order and Rule of Law.
- **Preventive Detention and Civil Liberties:** Emergency Detention and Civil Liberties Subjective Satisfaction vs. Objective Assessment, Legality and Protection against Preventive Detention.
- **Emergency and Civil Liberties:** Civil Liberties and Emergency, Security of State and Public Order, Suspension of Fundamental Rights during Emergency, Non-Suspendability of Rights.
- **Emergency, Judiciary and Access to Justice:** Access to Courts during Emergency, Judicial Review during Emergency.
- **Emergency in India:** Pre-Independence Laws vs. Post-Independence Laws, Declaration of Emergency, Emergencies of 1962, 1971, and 1975.
- **Special Laws Relating to National Security:** Legislations to Curb Economic Offences, TADA-The Draconian Law and Comments of NHRC, Special Courts, UAPA-Whether Successful in Achieving its Objectives.
- **Due Process and Special Legislation:** Meaning, Origin and Evolution of due Process; Distinction between Procedural due Process and Substantive due Process; Transformation in the Indian Context Through Judicial Interpretation.
- **Critical Evaluation of National Security Laws:** Balancing National Security and Civil Liberties, Effectiveness and Challenges of Preventive and Special Laws.

Recommended Books:

1. S.R. Myneni: National Security, Public Order and Rules of Law, Publication: Asia Law House, Allahabad Law Agency
2. H.M. Seervai: Constitutional Law of India, Publication: Universal Law Publishing, LexisNexis India
3. G.O. Koppel: The Emergency, The Courts and Indian Democracy, Publication: Eastern Book Company, Oxford University Press
4. N.C. Chatterjee & Parameshwar Rao: Emergency and the Law, Publication: Eastern Law House

5. M. P. Jain: Indian Constitutional Law, Publication: LexisNexis Butterworths, Lexis Nexis India
6. D.D. Basu: Shorter Constitution of India, Publication: LexisNexis, Prentice-Hall of India
7. Justice P.S. Narayana: Law Relating to Protection of Human Rights under the Indian Constitution and Allied Laws, Publication: Asia Law House, Universal Law Publishing
8. Robert Ward & David Blundell: National Security Law, Procedure and Practice, Publication: Oxford University Press
9. Harish Narasappa: Rule of Law in India: A Quest for Reason, Publication: Oxford University Press

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.



संज्ञा एम् एल एल एम्
बोर्डिंग ऑफिस

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand the legal framework governing national security and public order.
2. Critically analyze preventive detention and emergency laws.
3. Evaluate the balance between state security and individual liberties.
4. Assess the constitutional validity and implications of special security legislations.
5. Examine judicial trends in safeguarding fundamental rights during emergencies.
6. Interpret constitutional provisions relating to emergency and access to justice and develop a critical perspective on misuse of power and legal safeguards.

Dr. Anil Kumar
Head of the Department
Law College, TRC

Dr. Anil Kumar

Dr. Anil Kumar

Dr. Anil Kumar

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Third Semester

Optional Group 2: Constitutional Law

Paper 3: Federalism and Good Governance

Paper Code: LM-EL-307

Course objectives:

1. To analyze the concept, evolution, and essential features of federalism in India.
2. To examine the distribution of legislative, executive, and financial powers between Union and States.
3. To evaluate the role of judiciary in maintaining federal balance and resolving disputes.
4. To understand the impact of emergency provisions on federal structure.
5. To study cooperative and competitive federalism in contemporary governance.

Course Outline:

- **Concept and Evolution of Federalism:** Essential Features of Federal Government; Historical Background of Indian Federal Structure; Changing Trends from Competitive to Cooperative Federalism; Contemporary Dynamics.
- **Distribution of Powers:** Legislative, Executive and Financial Relations between Union and States; Tax-Sharing Mechanisms; Centre's Directives to States.
- **Centralization and Its Justifications:** Factors Responsible for According Paramountcy to the Centre; Inter-Governmental Delegation of Powers.
- **Emergency and Federal Structure:** Emergency Provisions and their Impact on Federalism; Judicial Approach.
- **Judicial Role in Federal Harmony:** Judicial Review as a Federal Umpire.
- **Inter-Governmental Coordination:** Agencies and Mechanisms of Cooperation and Coordination.
- **State Governance and Constitutional Machinery:** Responsible Government in States; Failure of Constitutional Machinery and Constitutional Responses.
- **Federalism and Constitutional Democracy:** Interrelationship and Contemporary Relevance.
- **Federalism and Good Governance:** Concept of Good Governance in a Federal Setup; Role of States in Ensuring Accountable and Responsible Governance; Federalism as a tool for Decentralization and Democratic Participation; Federal Structure and Constitutional Democracy: Contemporary Relevance.

Recommended Books:

1. M.P. Singh: Federalism in India, Publication: SAGE Publications
2. Harihar Bhattacharyya: Indian Federalism-Structure, Process and Agency, Publication: Routledge
3. Rekha Saxena (Ed.): New Dimensions in Federal Discourse in India, Publication: Routledge
4. Louise Tillin: Indian Federalism, Publication: Oxford University Press
5. (Author varies): Federalism in India-Towards a Fresh Balance of Power, Publication: Rawat Books
6. Y.V. Reddy: Indian Fiscal Federalism, Publication: Oxford University Press

7. Rekha Saxena (Ed.): Varieties of Federal Governance-Major Contemporary Models, Publication: Cambridge University Press-Routledge
8. M. Govinda Rao & Nirvikar Singh: Political Economy of Federalism in India, Publication: Oxford University Press
9. Louise Tillin: Indian Federalism, Publication: Oxford University Press
10. Robert P. Inman & Daniel L. Rubinfeld: Democratic Federalism-The Economics, Politics, and Law of Federal Governance, Publication: Princeton University Press

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate in-depth knowledge of Indian federal structure and its dynamics.
2. Analyze the distribution of powers and centre-state relations.
3. Evaluate the role of judiciary in maintaining federal equilibrium.
4. Assess financial relations and resource-sharing mechanisms.
5. Examine trends in co-operative and competitive federalism. Critically analyze issues of governance, accountability, and constitutional breakdown.
6. Interpret the role of constitutional institutions in promoting good governance.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Fourth Semester

Course Title: Human Rights in India

Paper Code: LM-CP-401

Course Objectives:

1. To know the concept of human right and different authorities regarding the Human Right.
2. To establish the relation between the International covenants and Indian Constitution with respect Human Rights.
3. To know special provision given in Indian Constitution. Regarding the Human Rights.
4. To know the status of Vulnerable Groups with respect to their Human Right in national and International legal regime.
5. To know the emerging dimensions of international human rights.
6. To understand the Inhuman Acts such as genocide, torture, slavery and slave- trade, forced labour and human trafficking.

Course Outline:

- **Evolution and Theories of Human Rights:** Historical Development; Traditional and Contemporary theories; Concept of Human Dignity and its Relation to Constitutional Values.
- **Classification of Human Rights:** Generations of Human Rights and their Expanding Scope in Modern Jurisprudence.
- **Human Rights in Global Context:** Human Rights in the Era of Globalization; Tensions between Human Rights and State Sovereignty.
- **Human Rights under the Indian Constitution:** Constitutional Framework; Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Human Rights.
- **Judicial Role in Human Rights Protection:** Judicial Expansion through Constitutional Interpretation; Role of Judiciary and Public Interest Litigation (PIL).
- **Institutional Framework for Human Rights:** Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993; Role of National and State Human Rights Commissions; Interaction with International Human Rights Bodies.
- **Civil Society and Human Rights:** Role of NGOs and Civil Society in Promoting and Protecting Human Rights.
- **Human Rights of Vulnerable Groups:** Rights of Children; Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, and Marginalized Communities; Minorities; Refugees and Migrant Workers in India.

Recommended Books:

1. Dr. H.O. Agrawal: Human Rights, Publication: Central Law Publications
2. K.C. Joshi: International Law & Human Rights, Publication: Eastern Book Company
3. Henry J. Steiner & Philip Alston: International Human Rights in Context-Law, Politics, Morals, Publication: Oxford University Press
4. Dr. S.K. Kapoor: International Law & Human Rights, Publication: Central Law Agency
5. Dr. Jay Jay Ram Upadhyay: Human Rights, Publication: Central Law Agency
6. Justice V.R. Krishna Iyer: Human Rights and the Law, Publication: Eastern Book Company
7. Jatindra Kumar Das: Human Rights Law and Practice, Publication: PHI Learning, Prentice Hall India
8. Dr. S.R. Myneni: Human Rights Law, Publication: Asia Law House
9. Upendra Baxi: The Future of Human Rights, Publication: Oxford University Press

10. Dr. S.C. Singhal: Human Rights, Publication: Allahabad Law Agency

11. M.P. Tandon & V.K. Anand: International Law & Human Rights, Publication: Allahabad Law Agency

Note: -Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After studying this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the historical growth of the idea of human rights.
2. Demonstrate an awareness of the international context of human rights.
3. Demonstrate an awareness of the position of human rights in the UK prior to 1998
4. Understand the importance of the Human Rights Act 1998
5. Analyze and evaluate concepts and ideas.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Course Title: Intellectual Property Rights

Paper Code: LM-CP-402

Course objectives:

1. To provide an understanding of the concept, nature, and historical development of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR).
2. To examine different forms of intellectual property such as copyright, patents, trademarks, industrial designs, and trade secrets.
3. To study international frameworks relating to IPR, including TRIPS and global institutions.
4. To analyze copyright law in India, including ownership, licensing, and infringement.
5. To explore patent law, including conditions for grant, rights, and remedies.

Course Outline:

- **Introduction to Intellectual Property:** Concept and Evolution of Intellectual Property, Historical Background of IPR, Classification of Intellectual Property, Traditional Forms of Intellectual Property, Interface between IPR, Innovation, Competition and Public Interest.
- **International and Institutional Framework:** TRIPS, WTO and GATT, Role of WIPO, UNESCO, ARIPO, IPR and Development Issues.
- **Copyright Law and Digital Issues:** Meaning and Subject Matter, International Framework: Berne, Paris Convention. Copyright Law in India (Authorship, Licensing, 2012 Amendment), Digital Copyright, DRM and Intermediary Liability, Infringement, Remedies and Fair Use.
- **Patent Law:** Meaning, Nature and Patentability Criteria, Rights and Obligations of Patent Holder, Compulsory Licensing and Emerging Areas (AI, Pharma), Infringement, Remedies, Revocation and Term.
- **Trademark Law and Cyberspace:** Concept, Registration and Rights, Infringement and Passing Off, Domain Names, Cybersquatting and Online Brand Protection.
- **Industrial Designs and Geographical Indications:** Meaning, Nature and Protection, Geographical Indications: Concept and Significance.
- **Cyber Security and Data Protection:** Cyber Security: Concept and Legal Framework, Data Protection and Privacy, Cyber Crimes affecting IPR.
- **Traditional Knowledge and Trade Secrets:** Traditional Knowledge: Protection and Challenges, Trade Secrets and Confidential Information, Protection in Digital Environment.

Recommended Books:

1. V.K. Ahuja: Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights, Publication: LexisNexis India
2. P. Narayanan: Intellectual Property Law, Publication: Eastern Law House
3. B.L. Wadehra: Law Relating to Intellectual Property, Publication: Universal Law Publishing
4. S.R. Myneni: Basic Principles of Intellectual Property Rights, Publication: Asia Law House
5. Dr. Jyoti Rattan: Intellectual Property Rights, Publication: Bharat Law House
6. N.S. Gopalakrishnan & T.G. Agitha: Principles of Intellectual Property Law, Publication: Eastern Book Company
7. Dr. Rakesh Kumar Singh, Arunabha Banerjee & Biswajit Sarkar: Intellectual Property Rights, Publication: Cengage Learning India

8. Dr. S.V. Damodar Reddy: Intellectual Property Law and Practice, Publication: Asia Law House
9. Shahid Ali khan & Raghunath Mashelkar, Intellectual Property and Competitive Strategies in the 21st Century (Kluwer Law International, 2009)
10. Elizabeth Verkey, Intellectual Property Law (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2015)

Note: - Students must prefer latest edition of above mentioned books. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the concept and evolution of Intellectual Property Rights.
2. Classify different types of intellectual property and their legal characteristics.
3. Analyze international agreements such as TRIPS and their impact on domestic laws.
4. Understand the role of international organizations like WIPO in IPR protection.
5. Interpret the subject matter and scope of copyright protection.
6. Evaluate ownership and authorship issues in copyright law and analyze compulsory licensing and recent amendments in Indian copyright law.

Handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink at the bottom of the page.